An Introduction to Climate Risk and Resilience

The CRR Team



Our vision is to...

Reimagining the potential of insurance to meet the challenges and opportunities of the resilient climate transition

lead the way in de-risking the climate challenge by unlocking investment and protecting businesses, assets and livelihoods.

To do this we...

















The bigger picture

ne \$10 trillion role of insurance mobilising the climate transition

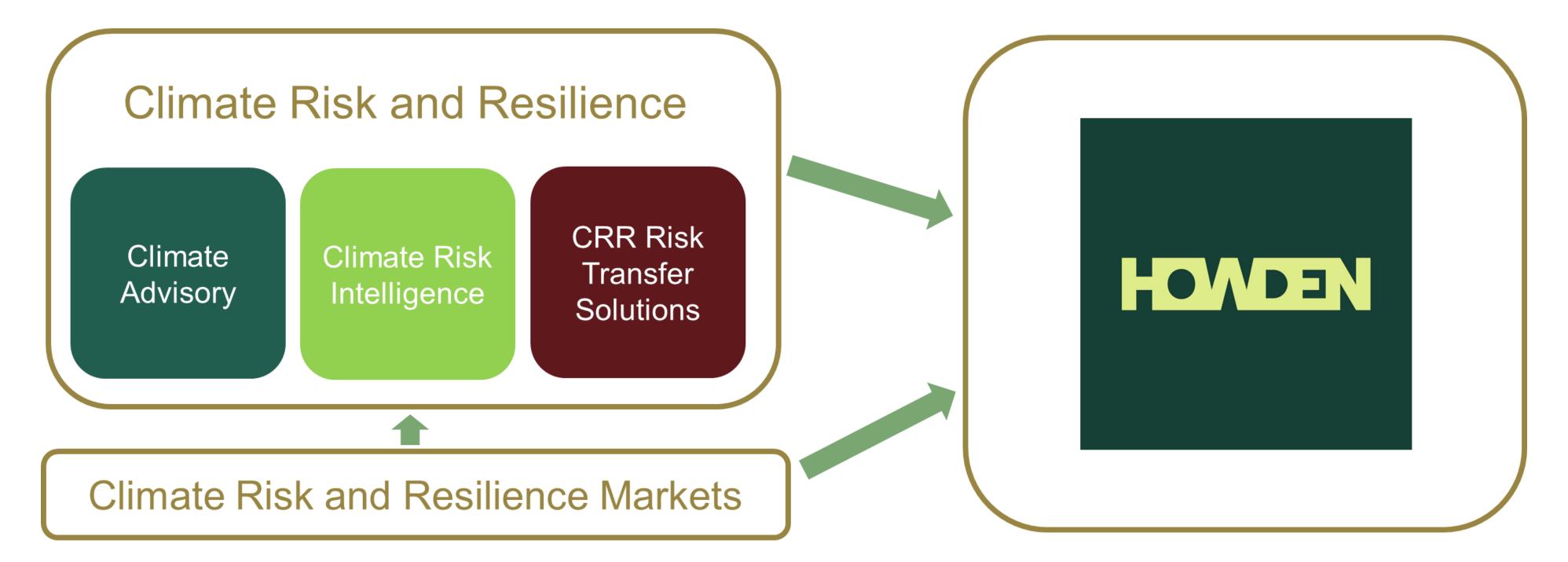




Since the formation of our team in mid 2023, we've made it our mission to be the representing voice of the insurance industry in the race to net-zero 'It's obvious that Howden are leaps ahead of any other insurance broker in terms of the noise they're making, and the intent and effort that they're putting into the climate change conversation'

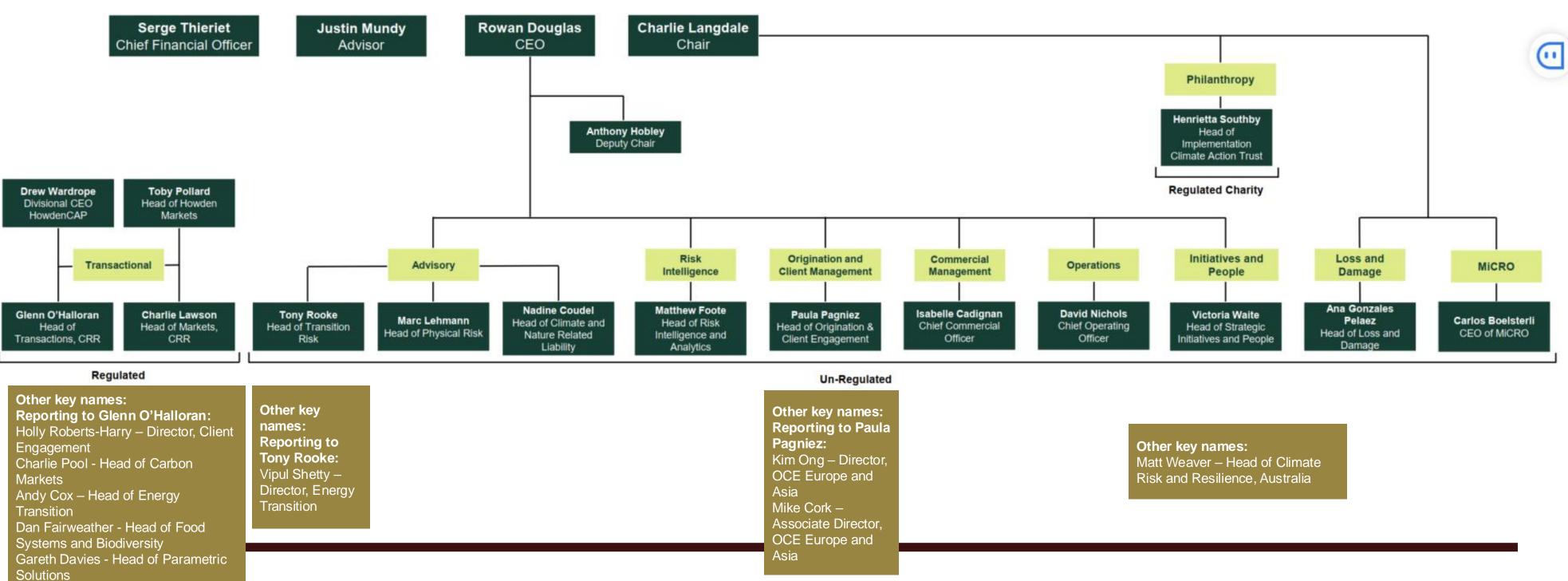
Senior Partner at a Global Strategy Consulting Firm, referencing Howden's representation at COP 28

We are embedding climate into our group....



CRR Org Chart

Climate Risk and Resilience Core Components





We don't look or act like your typical broker

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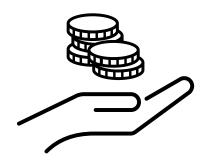
Howden is committed to doing everything we can to back the transition to net zero. That's why we've set up a team with one single goal: to help businesses like yours that are pioneering the drive towards net zero energy.

> David Howden Chief Executive Officer

- O1 We are **multi-disciplined** with expertise across engineering, project finance, carbon, technology, energy, and data science
- O2 We have the **largest team of technical climate experts** in the market (70+)
- O3 We leverage science-based insights and insurance data to develop innovative risk transfer solutions



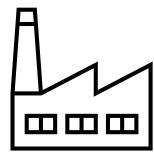
Our approach: We work with all players in the game...



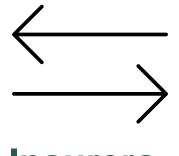
Financial Institutions



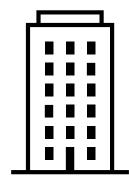
Public Sector



Industry



Insurers



Corporates





Solution Providers



Academia

Our clients are under pressure from all angles...

Regulators

Our

Clients

Investors/shareholders

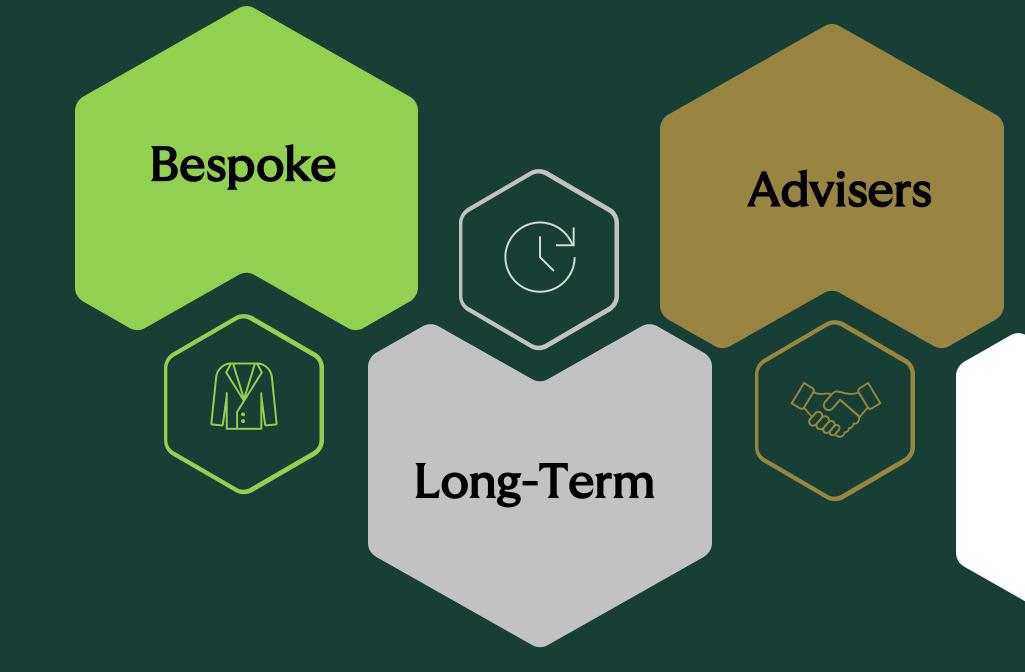
Employees



Clients/ Customers



New challenges and opportunities require a different approach





Who are the buyers of our services...

CRR Advisory and Analytics

C-suite including CFO and CRO **Business Heads** Sustainability or ESG heads Heads of Legal & Compliance (Forward thinking) Risk Managers

Lenders and investors in energy transition projects

Climate Tech providers & investors

Natural capital investors

CRR Risk Transfer Solutions

Project Developers for low carbon infrastructure

Questions we are using to engage our clients...

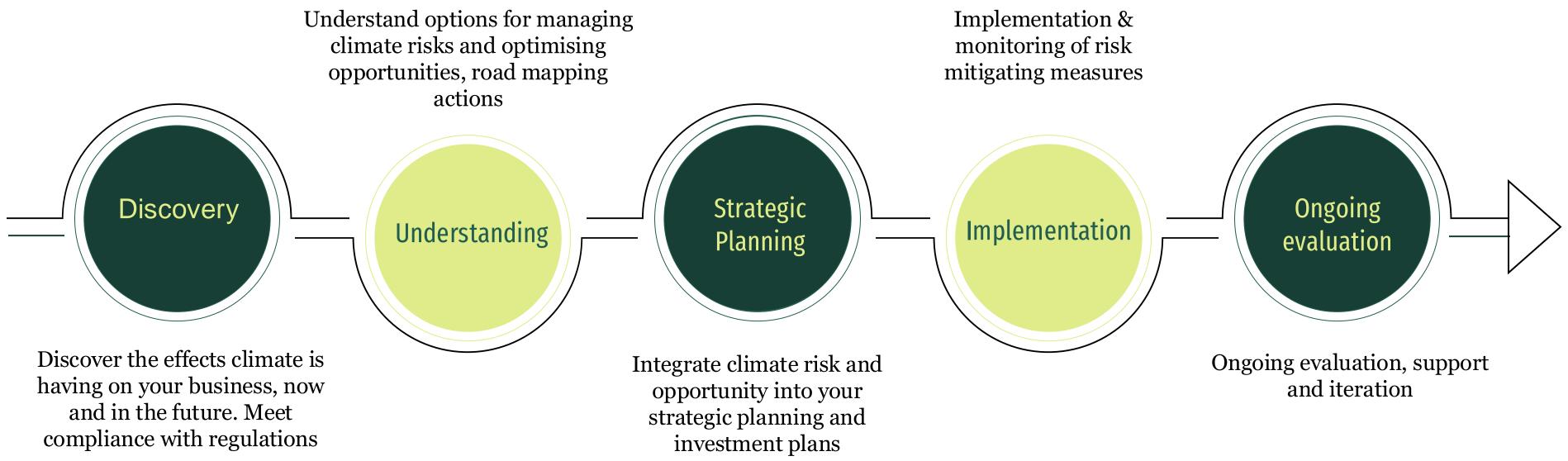
- What are your climate risks and opportunities today and how might these change in the future?
- What are the direct and indirect impacts to your business model?
- How do you quantify the financial impact?
- What are the evolving climate regulations and how should you respond?
- Will climate change impact your ability to raise finance?
- Will climate change impact the cost of insurance in the longerterm?
- How can you capitalise on opportunities and remain competitive as your company transitions to the low carbon economy?
- How do you get recognition from your insurers for undertaking resilience measures?
- What risk transfer mechanisms can be used to protect your business from climate impacts?





Climate Risk Advisory and Climate Risk Intelligence and Analytics

Supporting clients in all aspects of their Climate De-Risking Journey We enable clients to understand, plan and thrive in the climate challenges ahead



Climate Risk Intelligence and Analytics

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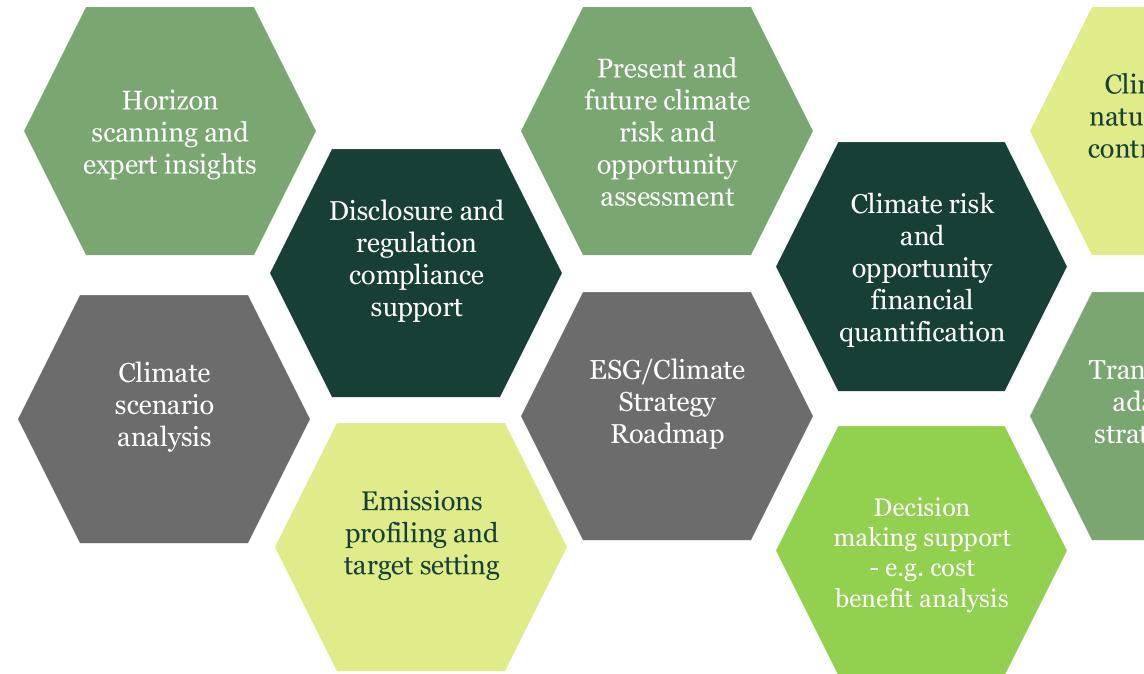








Examples of our climate advisory and analytics capabilities: Science-based insight to clear through the climate noise...



Climate and nature liability contract audits

> Insurance policy wording reviews

CCS and Hydrogen projects advisory

Transition and adaptation strategy plans

Climate model and analytics reviews

Investment plans and risk transfer

Disclosure Support

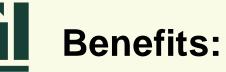


Organisations may find it difficult **to report under climate-related financial disclosure regulations (TCFD, ISSB, CSRD, SEC, TNFD etc.)** due to the volume and complexity of the regulations, or because they have never done so before, have a low maturity risk management function, and need to improve their internal processes and disclosure.

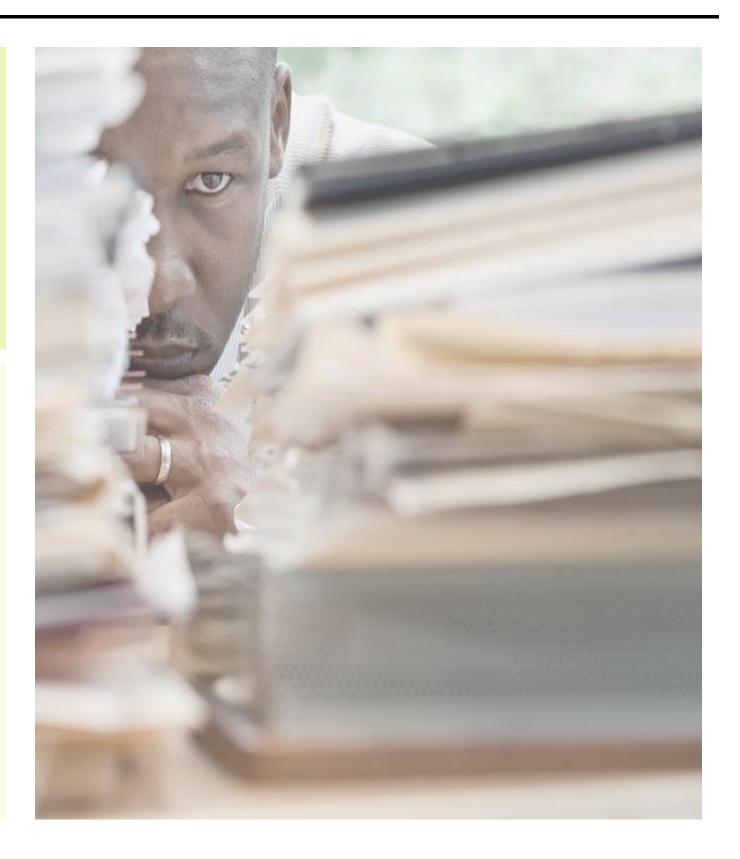


What we can do:

- Horizon scanning
- Readiness assessment
- Peer analysis
- Gap analysis
- Roadmap creation
- Theme specific analysis



- Helps organisation for planning, efficiency and budget preparation
- Gives competitive advantage by identifying opportunities
- Improves internal risk
 processes



Climate and Nature Risk and Opportunity Assessments



Organisations may have **limited visibility of their climaterelated risks and opportunities**, which prevents them from planning, preparing, adapting and mitigating as necessary. Not only do they need to identify and assess risks and opportunities, but they also need to understand how such exercises are conducted so that they can replicate them and integrate climaterelated risk assessment into their ERM process.

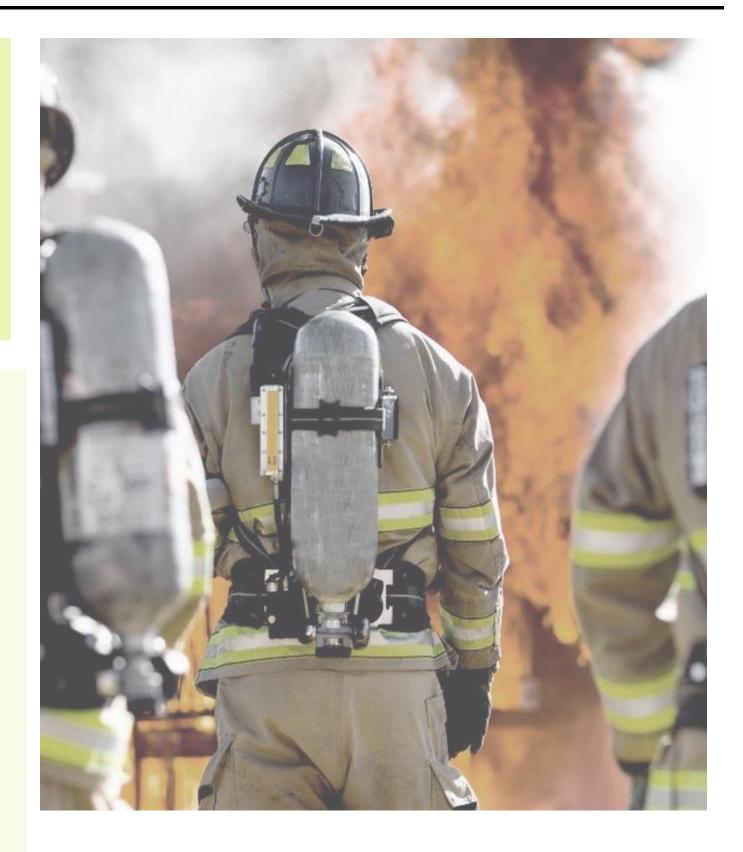


What we can do:

- Climate and nature risk and opportunities identification and materiality assessment (present day & future risks)
- Quantification of financial impacts of risks and opportunities
- Roadmap creation
- Theme specific analysis
- Educational workshops
- Scenario analysis

Benefits: • Enhance

- Enhance understanding of how climate risks translate into business impacts
- Improve decision-making and risk management
- Improve resilience
- Improve stakeholder
 confidence
- Helps organisation for planning, efficiency and budget preparation
- Gives competitive advantage by identifying opportunities



Decarbonisation Support



Organisations may be under **pressure from investors**, clients and employees, to set and disclose credible decarbonisation targets and their plans to achieve these. They may be unable to proceed because they struggle to understand what steps to take and how to incorporate the need to decarbonise and become resilient in the face of quickly evolving technological landscape, changing regulation, customer/investor expectations and future climate disruptions/events.



What we can do:

- Emissions profile
- Support with setting of relevant and credible decarbonization objectives
- SBTi validation support
- Technology readiness advice
- Investment plans support
 and de-risking options
- Offsetting strategy



Benefits:

- Helps set strategy for a low carbon world
- Helps organisation for planning, efficiency and budget preparation
- Confidence for investors
 and purchaser
- Improve reputation
- Improve resilience



Physical Climate Risk – Single Asset Deep Dives



For single high-value exposed assets (e.g. a major industrial site or complex commercial facility) clients often require a deeper dive assessment to better understand these risks and take appropriate action. This may require the need for on-site assessments in order to 1) develop a more accurate estimate of the Probable Maximum Loss (PML due to flood, wind quake) to support critical risk transfer decisions and 2) seek solutions to reduce future risks at the site (climate adaptation).

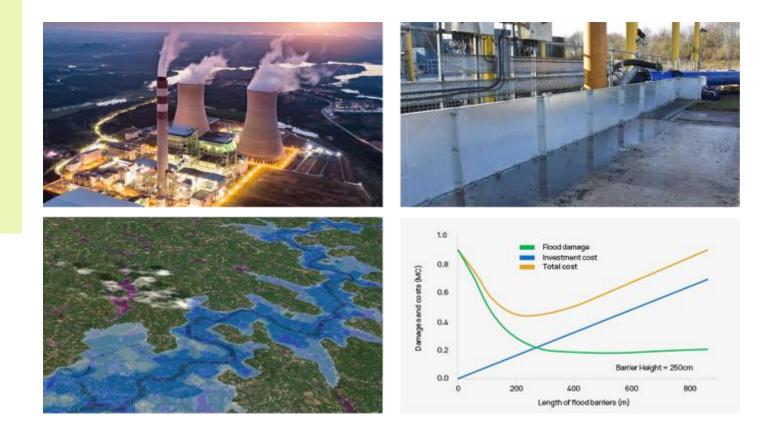


What we can do:

- Bring specialist climate risk engineering expertise to help solve complex issues
- Develop climate adaptation solutions to bolster future operational resilience



- Understand the range of risks and opportunities
- Improve decision-making and risk management
- Improve resilience
- Improve stakeholder confidence



Coming up soon: Supporting the Real Assets Sector

- Many organizations have complex asset portfolios exposed to specific natural catastrophe and physical climate risks. These risks include exposures to flood, windstorm, wildfires and extreme heat. The frequency and severity of these events are expected to increase over time resulting in significant property damage and operational disruption and ultimately impacting a company's bottom line and reputation.
- For real assets, long-term insurability and asset value protection are particularly lacksquarecrucial and asset resilience and insurability are interconnected through risk management.



What are we doing:

In Howden's Climate Risk and Resilience team, we are looking at how we can address the growing climate challenges faced by investors and owners of real assets.

We are involved in the development of the Physical Climate Risk Assessment Methodology (PCRAM) 2.0 (adding in element of insurability

Utilising this methodology, we are integrating physical climate risks into the metrics that real estate investors use for valuations and investment decision making e.g. IRR



- Shifts the perception of resilient investments from being loss-minimisation exercises to contributing to strategic reviews that lead to value optimisation, the enhancement of investment appraisal practices and increased insurability
- Quantifies relevant financial impacts:
- Enhance risk awareness:

- Support sustainable practices:
- Enhance stakeholder communication





- Inform investment decisions:
- Improve resilience planning

Climate Risk **Transfer Solutions**

CRR Risk Transfer Solutions Themes

Financing low-carbon infrastructure

Insurance solutions to decrease financing risks, including:

- Guaranteeing technology +performance e.g. hydrogen production and solar projects.
- Backstopping warranties. +
- Insuring leakage +in Carbon Capture and Storage.
- Energy efficiency. +

Securing the carbon markets

Breaking down carbon projects to identify insurable risks, including:

- Protecting against +government intervention that may delay carbon credits.
- Covering developer fraud or +negligence that results in the invalidation of carbon credits.
- Carbon Credit warranties e.g. +legal title or double counting.
- **Asset Protection** + from catastrophes.

Parametrics

insurance data, including:

catastrophes.

+

+

Data-driven and indexbased solutions that use

> Damage and business interruption from weatherrelated events and natural

Index-based solutions to smooth revenue volatility. Food systems & biodiversity

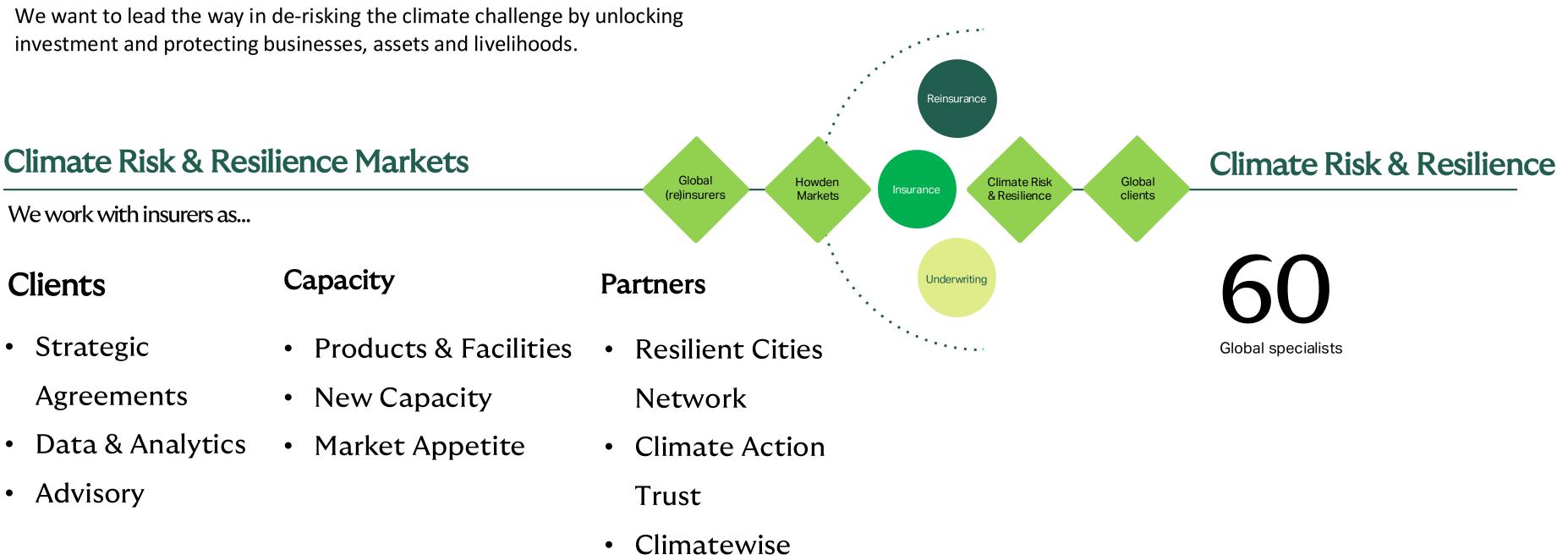
Increasing focus on biodiversity and food systems is placing an increased value on associated projects. In turn, these projects will require insurance to help mobilise the necessary financing.

Climate Risk Markets

Climate Risk & Resilience Markets

Reimagining the potential of insurance to meet the challenges and opportunities of the resilient climate transition

investment and protecting businesses, assets and livelihoods.



The de-risking partner of choice



How the Climate Risk and Resilience team can help you secure and create new insurance transactions

Strengthen Existing Client Relationships

Retain existing clients by providing more informed advice and offering a more indepth level of service than our competitors.

Grow Existing Client Relationships

We can help to grow our existing relationships through cross selling of opportunities.

Open the Door to New Clients

Our skills and capabilities can help you grow your book of business by enabling you to access new clients.

Strengthen existing Client Relationships

- A global Bank
- An existing **MCP** Client
- ASK: to support their insurance risk team on the topics of climate and biodiversity/nature risks.
- WHY: to empower them to have informed internal discussions and to make introductions from within their organisation.



Grow Existing Client Relationships

- A live entertainment multinational group
- An existing **MCP** Client
- ASK: to help the client get started on their climate risk journey
- WHY: To have a plan to communicate what they are doing on climate to stakeholders and to manage and plan resources to address this topic going forwards.



Open the Door to New Clients

- A global deepwater services company supporting offshore oil & gas and offshore renewables sectors.
- A prospect client
- ASK: to provide an overview of the physical climate risks for one of their assets and an overview of the regulatory and legal liability landscape for their sector and jurisdictions.
- OPPORTUNITY: demonstrate Howden's climate capabilities to generate potential climate advisory work and to support the case for being their future broker



Open the Door to New Clients

- An international energy and services company
- ASK: Provision of insurance brokerage services including the delivery of an insurance programme that meets both business requirements and is designed for the future strategy of the client
- OPPORTUNITY: Integrate climate offering into the RFP and demonstrate throughout our Energy Transition expertise and offerings to increase our value proposition to the client



Open the door to new clients

- A European headquartered • global minerals and lime producer
- A prospect insurance client
- ASK: to act as risk advisors • on a CO_2 liquification, transport and storage project.
- OPPORTUNITY: to provide insurance advice and creating opportunities for future insurance placement.



